



Brief context of Portuguese History



Creation
of a small
county in
the
Kingdom
of Leon

1139-43

called

Portucale
in order
to reward
the order
of the
Templars
for their
part in
the Holy
Wars.

First Independence
from the Leon
Kingdom

Conquer of Ceuta
which began the
portuguese
colonial expansion

1415

1498

After discovering
all the African
coast, the
Portuguese
navigators and the
orders of the
Christ discovered
the sea route to
India and
Brazil(1500).

The heir to the throne was 3 years old
and after 21 years, he died childless in
Morocco in the Battle of Alcácer-Quibir,
leaving no bloodline other than his
Great-uncle, who died in 1580. Portugal
within the struggles to find the new
Heir was invaded by Spain.

1557-1578-1580

1640

End of Spanish
rulling.
Independence.

Brief context of Portuguese History



Portugal
was
Portugal
the g
o

1807

Portugal re
board an e
towards the
later invade
napoleonic
Portugal wa
conquered
invasions thanks to the
help of the British.



but a Civil war
is generated in
Portugal

Coup
Sec
Novo"
tha p
freed
econ

1910

Creation
First Rep
(Secular,
Progress



1961

Colonial was backed up
by Communist heads;
Resulted in the
Independence of all
African colonies. Due to
the mandatory
Portuguese men were
obligated to serve,
resulting in a lot of
emigration and loss.

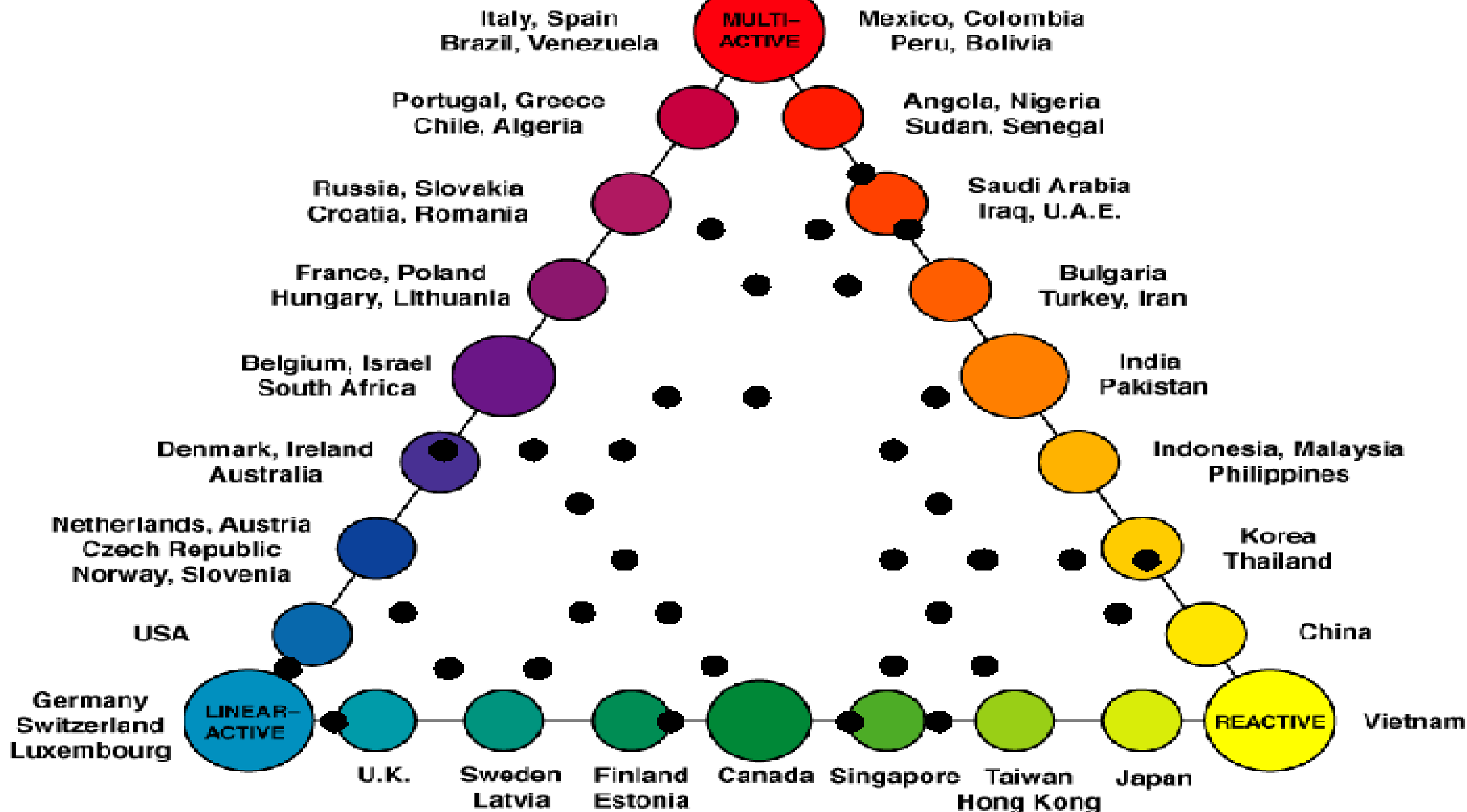
1974

Carnation
Revolution on the
25th of April;
orchestrated by left-
winged intellectuals
who developed
this revolution
without bloodshed.

Cultural values generated by different episodes of History



- **Bravery**
- **Loss**
- **“Fado” – Music genre; equivalent to Fate**
- **“Saudade” – The act of missing somebody, untranslatable.**
- **Hope**
- **Conformism to Pain**





PASTRIES



Sports



- **Portugal's dominant sport is Football/Soccer (Euro Champions 2016) by a landslide;**
- **The other sports are still really minority in Portugal; the only sports other than Soccer that are fully developed compared to the rest of the world is Hockey (not on ice), Beach Soccer and Futsal**

Portuguese expressions

to use on a daily basis



- Bom dia – Good day (it is said everywhere to anyone)
- Obrigado – Thank you
- De nada – You're Welcome
- Boa Noite – Good Night
- Até Amanhã- See you tomorrow!
- Por favor – Please
- Eu amo-te – I love you
- À Nossa/ Saúde - Nasdrovié



Tongue twisters

4º O rato roeu a rolha da
garrafa de rum do rei da
Rússia.

